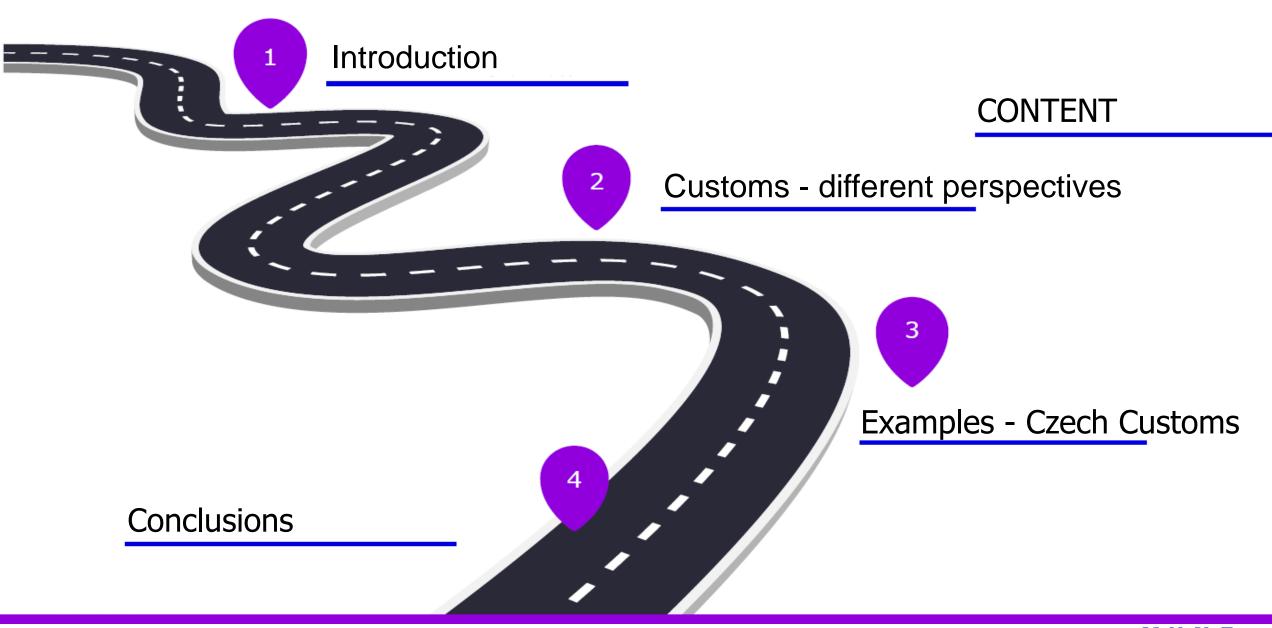


Current changes in the role of Customs Administration in a country without traditional external borders

Dana Šramková Masaryk University, Faculty of Law





Introduction

– How do you used to think about customs administration and customs administration bodies as well as about the activities expected from customs administrations?



— How your view might differ from that of a country in the middle of the European Union (one, that does not have a standard landbased external customs borders)?







Czech Republic

Population: 10 693 939

GDP: CZK 5 651 990 000 000

Exchange rate: 1 euro = 24,315 CZK

WCO member since 1965

EU member since 2004



Customs: what and from whom do we expect?

CUSTOMS WHO? WHAT? **Organisational Functional** point of view point of view





CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATION: organisational point of view - who?

– National perspective:

- System of customs authorities of a state
 e.g. the Customs Administration of the Czech Republic

– EU perspective:

- System of customs authorities of all EU Member States
- not harmonized

- Global perspective:
 World Customs Organisation
 other ways of international cooperation











General Directorate of Customs

Regional customs offices (14)

Customs office Praha Ruzyně (airport)





Czech Customs Administration employs 5,505 workers:

- 43,2 % with a university degree, 56 % with secondary education,0,8 % with primary education only
- Approx. 4,500 are customs officers and the rest are civil servants
- Customs: 1,526; Excise duties: 1,665; Other activities: 2,314



CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATION: functional point of view - what?

- Traditional vs. new roles of Customs
- What Customs should do vs. what Customs actually do
- A wide range of activities e.g.
 - Administration of customs duties,
 - Administration of other taxes and duties (excise duties)
 - Other (non-tariff) activities





Total revenue of CZK 171.6 billion (approx. 7 billion EUR):

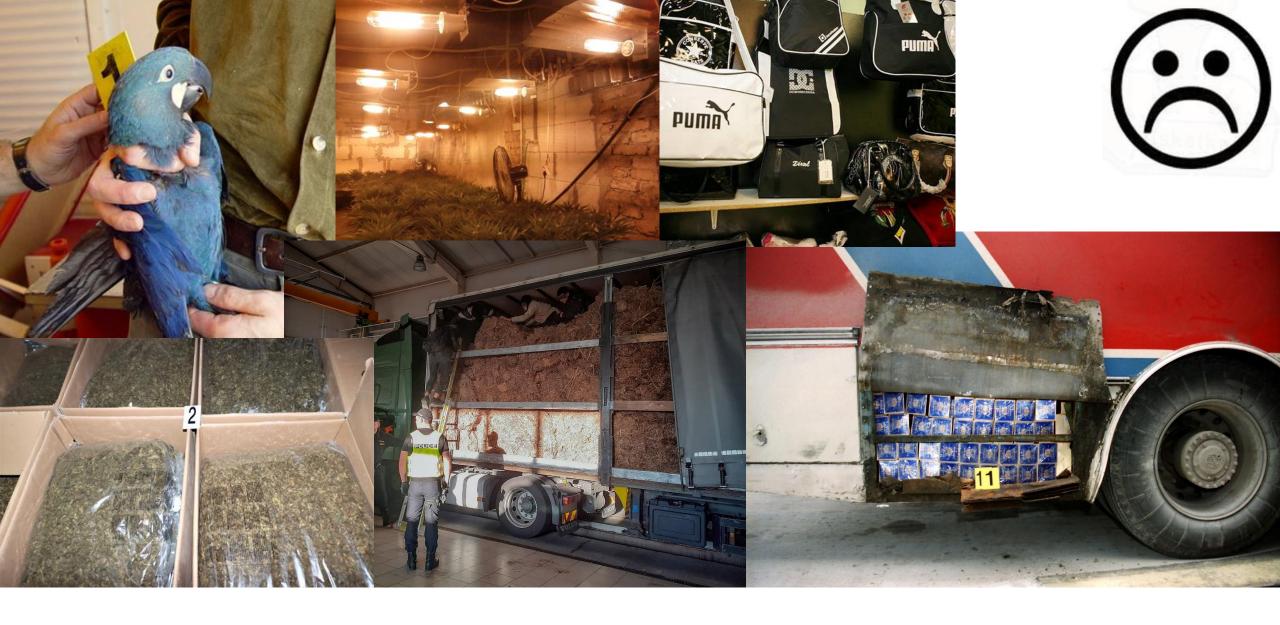
- CZK 10,1 billion Customs duties (total for the Czech and EU budgets)
- CZK 155,5 billion Excise duties (on mineral oils, tobacco, heated tobacco, alcohol, beer, wine, electricity, natural gas, solid fuels)
- CZK 0,4 billion VAT (on imports from third countries by non-taxpayers)
- CZK 5,6 billion so-called "Shared administration" (registration, collection and enforcement of payments levied by the state agencies and other public corporations)



High efficiency of the Czech Customs in traditional activities:

- 1.73 % Tax and customs administration costs as a percentage of selected tax and customs revenue
- 8.94 % IT costs as a percentage of total costs
- 99.59 % Electronic customs declarations











Quo vadis, Customs?

- So, where are you going, Customs?
- How can we help you?



Please contact me:

Dana Šramková

sramkova.dana@seznam.cz

Masaryk University, Faculty of Law

Brno, Czech Republic, EU

Veveří 70, 611 80

Dana.Sramkova@law.muni.cz

https://is.muni.cz/osoba/danka?lang=en#publikace



